THE WEEKLY GLEANER.

AS A VOICE TO ISRAEL.

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The Weekly Gleaner,

A PERIODICAL, DEVOTED TO RELIGION, EDUCATION, BIBLICAL AND JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, LITERATURE AND GENERAL NEWS.

JULIUS ECKMAN, D.D.,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

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VIEW OF THE TEMPLE OF JERUSALEM.

The Vessels of the Temple.

During the conflagration of the Temple, immense treasures, as also an immense quantity of pontificial garments became a booty of the flames. The entire wealth of the Jews was treasured in the Temple. for safety as was the custom in those ages among all nations who, in absence of paper currency and banks, would hide their wealth in the ground, or deposit it in temples; where rarely any but priviledged robbers would dare to commit sacrilege. All this was either lost; or plundered by the soldiers. "However several articles were saved. A priest of the name of Jesus, says Josephus, upon his having security given him, by the oath of Caesar, that he should be preserved, upon condition that he should deliver to him certain precious things that had been deposited in the temple, and delivered to Titus two candlesticks, with tables, and cisterns, and vials, all made of solid gold, and very heavy. He also delivered to him the veils, and the garments, with the precious stones, and a great number of other precious vessels that belonged to their sacred worship. The treasurer of the temple, also, whose name was Phineas, was seized on, and showed Titus the coats and girdles of the priests, with a great quantity of purple and scarlet. which were there deposited for the uses of the veil, as also a great deal of cinnamon and cassia, with a large quantity of other sweet spices, which used to be mixed together, and offered as incense to God every day. A great many other treasures were also delivered to him, sacred ornaments of the temple not a few."

Thus a number of sacred vessels and utensils escaped the general ruin, and served to afford Rome a spectacle never witnessed by that city before. Among the gorgeous display of the double triumph of Titus and Vespasian. where exhibited to the exulting Roman populace a grand representation of the temple in flames, and torrents of lava streaming down its scorched and flame licked walls, (Tacitus Hist. Liv. V. Suppl.) seven hundred Jews young and handsome dressed out on this mournful occasion in splendid festive robes with their leaders, Simon and John at their head had for a second time, to attend the funeral march of the Judea's Capital.

After these were carried the booty and trophies of Zion and the Temple; the Golden Table, The Showbread, the Golden Candlestick were triumphantly paraded through the city of Rome. After this was carried a copy of the Law.

Arrived at the foot of the hill on which stood the temple of Jupiter Capitolinus, on the side facing the forum, the precious relics of Jerusalem were as if in homage to the Roman deity deposited at the foot of this temple, with the rest of the booty brought home from the wars.

A triumphant arch was erected in honor of Titus, on which, to this day, representations of the holy vessels are seen. (For a truthful copy of the candlestick, as represented on the arch we refer our readers to No. 27 of the Gleaner.

The place where the temple had stood seemed to be a dangerous centre for the rebellious population, until, in the year 136, the Emperor Hadrian. founded a Roman colony, under the Ælia Capitolina, on the ruins of Jerusalem, and dedicated a temple to Jupiter Capitolinus on the ruins of the temple of Jehovah. Henceforth no Jew was permitted to approach the site of the ancient temple, although they were in derision compelled to pay a tax for the maintenance of the temple of Jupiter. Under the reign of Constantine some Jews were severely punished for having attempted to restore the temple.

The Emperor Julian undertook. in the year 363. to rebuild the temple; but after considerable preparations and much expense, he was compelled to desist by flames which burst forth from the foundations on the explosion of the air that was confined in the subteranean excavations for three centuries and a half. A similar event is mentioned by Josephus (Antq. xvi. 7. 1.) where we are informed that Herod, while plundering the tombs of David and Solomon, was suddenly frightened by flames which burst out and killed two of his soldiers.

A splendid mosque now stands on the site of the temple. This mosque was erected by caliph Omar after the conquest of Jerusalem by the Saracens, in the year 636. It seems that Omar changed a Christian church, that stood on the ground of the temple, into this mosque, which is called El Aksa, the outer, or northern, because it is the third of the most celebrated mosques, two of which, namely those of Mecca and Ledina, are in a more southern latitude.

Such was the fate of the temple of Jerusalem, a building idolised by the Jew, revered by the Heathen, enriched by both. It was destroyed in the year 71; according to others, in 74. From the foundation of the first temple by Solomon, to this, its destruction was, according to Josephus, one thousand one hundred and thirty years, seven months and fifteen days; and from the building of the temple by Haggi, in the second year of Cyrus, there were six hundred and ninety nine years, and forty days. This last temple, whose destruction we have described was that raised by Herod, but twenty one years before its ruin. Titus had the walls razed and leveled with the ground; nothing remains but the foudation of the western wall surrounding the court.—[See Gleaner No 26.]

The religious importance of the temple to the Jew and the Christian, and the symbolic language which its portions, parts vessels, and service expressed have rendered it more memorable than any other structure of antiquity. To the Jew it is an object of mourning and longing; (Psalm 137: 5. 6.) to the architect it is, in its first form, the key to the history of an ancient original architecture; to the Freemason it is the principal symbol of his Ritual, in reference to which, he calls his Lodge (the hall in which the order assemble) the Temple; and the moral efforts and labors of the Craft, in the promotion of morality and beneficence, they most significantly and appropriately call, *working* to re-erect the Temple, calling this expression to his mind, the idea of the whole craft being, under their proper heads and rulers, engaged in raising a *spiritual* temple for

[CONTINUED ON P. 248.]

PHYSIOLOGY.

Experiments in Chymification.

We have alluded in a previous number, to the experiments of Dr. Beaumont, of Plattsburg, on the digestive organs of St. Martin Alexis, of Canada; we will now direct the attention of our readers to some of the curious results of his observations. But we must warned before hand against making too much of them; they do not prove all they seem to prove. The rapidity of digestion, chymification, as the author himself shows, varies greatly, according to the quality of food taken, the amount and nature of the previous exercise, the interval of the preceding meal, the state of health, &c.; also of the weather, and the state of the mind. Whereas in hardly any of the experiments have these conditions been complied with. And finally, an article of food may be slower of chymification, and yet, for that very reason, less irritating and more healthful. It does not follow, that because aliment is changed sooner, it is changed better.

Nor is this the worst. Dr. Beaumont had access to the stomach only; and all his observations hane reference to the mere chymification of food. This, as we know, is only one process of digestion. An equally important part of this great work is performed by the aid of the bile and pancreatic juice, in the small intestines, quite beyond the stomach—a region which Dr. B. was not permitted to explore. Really, thefefore, his table can but give us a partial information on this important subject. However, it must be mentioned that other experiments, made by Goss, of Geneva, and Whitlaw, of Scotland, go far toward sustaining the same views with those of Beaumont. Hence the following table will, to a considerable extent, show us the comparative digestibility of food, and from its very nature, prove interesting, and instructive; It being the first instance since the formation of man that such an an opportunity has offered, and such experiments were made.

MEAN TIME OF DIGESTION OF DIGESTION OF THE FOLLOWING ARPICLES OF FOOD.

	hrs min.
Apples, sweet, mellow, raw,	1 30
Apples, sour, mellow,	2 00
Apples, sour, hard,	2 50
Aponeurosis, boiled,	3 00
Bass, striped, fresh, broiled,	3 00
Barley, bolted, boiled,	2 00
Beans, ped, boiled,	2 30
Beef, fresh, lean, rare, roasted,	3 00
" " " dry, roasted,	3 30
Beef hash and vegetables, warmed,	2 30
Beefsteak, broiled,	3 00
Beefsteak, boiled, with salt only,	3 36
Beefsteak, with mustard,	3 10
Beefsteak, fresh, lean, fried,	4 00
Beef, old, hard, salted, boiled,	4 15
Beets, boiled,	3 45
Brains, boiled,	1 45
Bread, wheat, fresh, baked,	3 30
Bread, corn, baked,	3 15
Butter, melted,	3 30
Cabbage, head, raw,	2 30
Cabbage, with vinegar,	2 00
Cake, sponge, baked,	3 20
Cake, corn, baked,	3 00
Carrot, orange, boiled,	3 15
Cartilage, gristle, boiled,	4 45
Catfish, fresh, fried,	3 30
Cheese, old, strong, raw,	3 30
Chicken, full grown, fricasseed,	2 45
Codfish, cured, dry, boiled,	2 00
Corn, green and beans,	3 45
Custard, baked,	2 45
Dumplin, apple, boiled,	3 00
Ducks, domesticated, roasted,	4 00
Ducks, wild, roasted,	4 30
Eggs, fresh, boiled hard,	3 30
Eggs, fresh, boiled soft,	3 00
Eggs, fresh, fried,	3 30
Eggs, raw,	2 00
Eggs, whipped,	1 30
Flounder, fresh, fried,	3 30
Fowl, domestic, boiled,	4 00
Gelatine, domestic, boiled,	2 30
Goose, roasted,	2 30
Heart, fried,	4 00
Lamb, fresh, boiled,	2 30
Liver, fresh, beef, broiled,	2 00
Milk, boiled,	2 00
Milk, raw	2 15
Mutton, fresh, roasted,	3 15
Mutton, fresh, broiled,	3 00
Mutton, fresh, boiled,	3 00
Oysters, fresh, raw,	2 55
Oysters, fresh, roasted,	3 15
Oysters, fresh, stewed,	3 30
Parsnips, boiled,	2 30
Pig, sucking, roasted,	2 30
Pig's feet, soused, boiled,	1 00
Pork, fat and lean, roasted,	5 15
Pork, recently salted, boiled,	4 30
Pork, fried,	4 15
Pork steak, broiled,	3 15
Potatoes, Irish, boiled,	3 30
Potatoes, Irish, roasted,	2 30
Potatoes, Irish, baked,	2 30
Rice, boiled,	1 00
Sago, boiled,	1 45
Salmon, salted,	4 00
Sausage, fresh broiled,	3 20
Soup, barley, boiled,	1 30
Soup, bean, boiled,	3 00
Soup, beef, vegetables, and bread,	4 00
Soup, chicken,	3 00
Soup, marrow bone,	4 15
Soup, mutton,	3 30
Soup, oyster,	3 30
Suet, beef, fresh, boiled,	5 30
Suet, mutton, boiled,	4 30
Tapioca, boiled,	2 00
Tendons, (whitleather,) boiled,	5 30
Trout, salmon, fresh, boiled,	1 30
Trout, salmon, fresh, fried,	1 30
Tripe, soused, boiled,	1 00
Turkey, domesticated, roasted,	2 30
Turkey, wild, roasted,	2 18
Turkey, domesticated, boiled,	2 25
Turnips, flat, boiled,	3 30
Veal, fresh, boiled,	4 00
Veal, fresh, fried.	4 30
Venison steak, broiled,	1 35

Communication.

SACRAMENTO, August 4th, 1857.

To the President and members of the Hebrew Congregation, Sacramento.

GENTLEMEN—In consideration that the present income of your Congregation falls greatly short in comparison with the expences therof, and animated with the most sincere wishes for its prosperity, I hereby tender you my resignation as reader teacher and Chochat, releasing you from a monthly expence of $125, to which I was entitled by contract for the balance of eight months.

With the assurance of my hearty thanks for your kindness, which you have shown me while officiating in your Congregation for the last two years and a-half. I remain,

Your Obedient Servant,
A. GALLAND.

SACRAMENTO, August 4th, 1857.

To REV. A. GALLAND—

Dear Sir, Yours of this day was received, and in accepting your resignation of the office over which you have so honorably presided for the last two years and a-half, I beg leave to assure you that the Congregation knows how to appreciate your generosity for doing so.

I embrace this opportunity of expressing to you our esteem, and the kindest wishes for your future welfare.

Yours Respectfully, ARONSON.
Pres't Hebrew Cong'n Sac'o.

SACRAMENTO, August 4th, 1857.

WANTED.

A Chochat, whose income amounts to about $50. a month. Qualified persons will please apply in writing within the next ten days, to the Pres't of the Hebrew Con'g Sacramento.

August 4th, 1857. ARONSON.

FANCY GOODS.

Orders for the above, by the case or otherwise filled promptly, and at the lowest prices.

A. KOHLER'S
STOCK OF
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Probably exceeds the sum total of all other similar stocks in California. Consequently he must and will sell

CHEAP.

THE GOODS MUST BE
SOLD
AND ROOM MADE FOR THAT IMMENSE
STOCK,
Which is now on the way from France and Germany.

PIANO FORTES—From different Manufacturers, and warranted perfect in every particular.

BRASS INSTRUMENTS—French and German, from the best makers.

VIOLINS—French, German and Italian at prices varying from 75 cents to $50 each, with or without bows and cases.

GUITARS—With paper or wooden cases, if required prices greatly reduced.

Banjos, Flutes, Tamborines, Clarionets, Fifes. &c.
A large assortment, and every quality, varying from the cheapest to the very best—He is thereby enabled to suit every customer and market. jy10-tf

ADELSDORFER BROTHERS
IMPORTERS OF
FANCY GOODS,
CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS, YANKEE NOTIONS, &c.
No. 2 Custom House Block,
Corner of Sansome and Sacramento streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.
ADELSDORFER BROTHERS receive regular shipments of FANCY GOODS, from Europe and New York, and Sell at the very Lowest Prices.
ALWAYS ON HAND,
Hosiery, Accordeons, Perfumery, Playing Cards, Looking Glasses, Combs, Brushes, Porte Mouniaes, &c.
Together with a Complete assortment of Yankee Notions.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

INSTRUCTION ON THE PIANO, EMBROIDERY, &c.

AN ACCOMPLISHED GERMAN YOUNG LADY, WHO has yet some hours to spare, is desirons of devoting them to giving instruction in Piano, Embroidery, and other Accomplishments. Schools, and families, who may have occasion for her services may apply at her domicil, at Mr. T. TAYLOR'S Union street, second house above Powell, or may leave orders at the office of the Gleaner, No. 133 Clay treet. jy31-3m

DAGUERREAN GALLERY,
Corner Washington and Dupont streets,
PRICES TO SUIT.

MR. HENRY BUSH has, since his several years residence on this city, gained and secured the custom and confidence of not only his countrymen, the German portion of our inhabitants, but of the public at large, by his ability and skill in rendering the most striking likenesses in different styles and sizes.

His prices, from the moderate sum of $1 up to $25, renders it within the reach of almost every body to have a good likeness taken for his gratification here, or agreeably to surprise a loving friend in the At antic States, or in Europe. jy 10

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SEA BATHS! SEA BATHS
STEAM AND SULPHUR BATHS.

WARM AND COLD SEA BATHS, SWIMMING BATHS, and all kinds of MINERAL and ARTIFICIAL BATHS for the lungs and many other diseases,

ON MEIGGS' WHARF.

The first and only Sea Bathing establishment on the Pacific Ocean, where every convenience is found in the latest style, for the accommodation of bathers and invalids.

There is also attached a Warm Sea Bath for Ladies of the Hebrew faith, where they can bathe according to their religion, and which is connected with the sea.

This institution has now been in operation one year, and it has not only satisfied the expectations of the public, but has far exceeded the anticipations of the proprietor, The throng of sufferers and bathers has increased daily, and in consequence the bathing facilities have been extended and enlarged, and several important improvements have been made. Each bather has a separate room, where he can be properly cooled and rested.

The use of the Sea Baths is not a palliative, but a positive remedy. It takes the disease at the root and eradicates it effectually. Hundreds of patients who have used these baths according to the proper directions have been healed; and some diseases that have baffled all other remedies, have been cured by the use p these baths in a short time.

Every kind of malady can be cured by these baths, and it is unnecessary to enumerate them here.

In connection with the Bathing Establishment is a HOTEL, containing a great many rooms elegantly fitted up for patients and bathers, and where they can lodge and receive medical aid and attendance. Merchants and Miners who visit San Francisco, either for business or on account of sickness, should not fail to go to the

Sea Bath Hotel,

Before they fall into the hands of the many quacks that abound in San Francisco.

Ladies and Gentlemen patronizing my establishment will find neatly furnished parlors, where every attention will be paid; and to bathers the utmost care will be rendered by polite female and male servants. These baths, in connection with the Sea-Water Douche will perform wonders; and as the price for their use, and lodgings at the hotel, is only from $2 50 to $5 per day, its benefits and blessings are alike accessible to the poor as well as the rich.

To convince the people of California that there is no humbuggery about the institution, I will append one of my cards of thanks that have been sent to me:

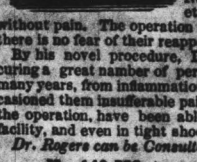
SAN FRANCISCO, 10th Nov. 1856.

I here publicly state that I was afflicted for many months with severe bodily pains, from which I had no rest by day or by night. I consulted several eminent physicians in this city, but none could help me. I lost all my flesh, and looked like a skeleton. My husband thought it necessary to send me on to New York to try a cure. in this perplexity, I called on Dr. Bruns, who ordered me to take medicine four times, and try the sea baths, which soon restored me to health and vigor. I thank the Almighty that he has sent me to Dr. Bruns, under whose care I became healthy and strong. I consider it my duty thus publicly to make known my case, to let all sufferers know that Dr. Bruns is the man to relieve them of their bodily pain and to restore them to health.

MRS. GROSSMAN.
MAX GROSSMAN.

☞ Every three minutes the omnibuses arrive at the establishment, from the centre and from the extreme part of the city.

DR. C. BRUNS,
je12-tf Meiggs' Wharf, North Beach.



DR. B. ROGERS,
CHIROPODIST,
FROM PARIS.

Has the honor to inform the Public that he extracts, by a novel procedure, Corns, Bunions, Nails that have entered the flesh, etc., without any cutting, and without pain. The operation is done in a few minutes, and there is no fear of their reappearance.

By his novel procedure, Dr. Rogers has succeeded in curing a great number of persons who have suffered, for many years, from inflammation of the feet, which had occasioned them insufferable pain, and who immediately after the operation, have been able to walk with the greatest facility, and even in tight shoes.

Dr. Rogers can be Consulted Daily at his Residence,

No. 148 MOntgomery Street, 2d Floor,
Between Clay and Merchant streets.
He visits persons at their domicile, if required.

Dr. Rogers' Charges are
For attending on a person's feet, for one month..$ 5 00
For Three Months,..... 10 00
may1tf

"Pass on Relentless World."

BY GEORGE LUNT.

Swifter and swifter, day by day,
Down Time's unquiet current hurl'd,
Thou passest on thy restless way,
Tumultuous and unstable world!
Thou passest on! Time hath not seen
Delay upon thy hurried path;
And prayers and tears alike have been
In vain to stay thy course of wrath.

Thou passest on, and with thee go
The loves of youth, the cares of age;
And smiles and tears, and joy and wo,
Are on thy history's taoubled page!
There, every day, like yesterday,
Writes hopes that end in mockery;
But who shall tear the veil away
Before the abyss of things to be.

Thou passest on, and at thy side,
Even as a shade Oblivion treads,
And o'er the dreams of human pride
His misty shroud forever spreads;
Where all thine iron hand hath traced
Upon that gloomy scroll to-day,
With records ages since effaced,—
Like them shall live, like them decay.

Thou passest on, with thee the vain,
Who sport upon thy flaunting blaze,
Pride, framed of dust and folly's train,
Who court thy love, and run thy ways:
But thou and I,—and be it so,—
Press onward to eternity;
Yet not together let us go
To that deep-voiced but shoreless sea.

Thou hast thy friends,—I would have mine;
Thou hast thy thoughts,—leave me my own;
I kneel not at thy gilded shrine,
I bow not at thy slavish throne;
I see them pass without a sigh,—
They wake no swelling raptures now,
The fierce delights that fire thine eye,
The triumphs of thy haughty brow.

Pass on, relentless world! I grieve
No more for all that thou hast riven;
Pass on, in God's name—only leave
The things thou never yet hast given—
A heart at ease, a mind at home,
Affections fix'd above thy sway,
Faith set upon a world to come,
And patience through life's little day.

COFFEE is a seed or berry, brought originally from Arabia Felix, used for making a drink of the same nature. By coffee we mean the drink itself, prepared from these berries. Its origin is not well known; some ascribe it to the prior of a monastery, who being informed by a goatherd, that his cattle, sometimes browsing on this would wake and caper all night, became desirious of proving its virtue; accordingly, he first tried it on his monks, to prevent their sleeping at matins. Others refer the preparation of coffee to the Persians, from whom it was learned in the fifteenth century, by a mufti of Aden, a city near the mouth of the Red Sea; and who having tried its virtues; and finding that it dissipated the fumes which oppress the head, inspired joy, opened the bowels, and prevented sleep, without his being incommoded by it, recommended it first to his dervises, with whom he used to spend the night in prayer. Their example brought coffee into fashion at Aden; so that professors of law used it as an aid to their studies, artisans as a stimulus to work; and, in short, almost every person, drank coffee. Thence it passed to Mecca, and from Arabia Felix to Cairo, and from Egypt to Syria and Constantinople. Thevenot, the traveller, was the first who brought it into France; and a Greek servent called Pasqua, brought it into England in 1652, and setting up the profession of coffee-man, first introduced the drink into England; though some say Dr. Harvey had used it before.

THE world more often rewards the appearances of merit than it does merit itself.

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PANAMA

Connecting, by way of the Panama Railroad, with the Steamers of the U. S. Mail Steamship Company at Aspinwall,

For New York and New Orleans.

DEPARTURE FROM VALLEJO ST. WHARF.

The Splendid Steamship

SONORA,

R. L. WHITING,.....COMMANDER.

Will leave Vallejo street Wharf, with the United States Mails, Passengers and Treasure,

On Thursday, Aug. 20, at 9 A. M.

—PUNCTUALLY—

☞ A choice of berths on the Atlantic steamers is secured by the early purchase of Tickets in San Francisco.

For freight or passage, apply to
FORBES & BABCOCK, Agents,
Corner Sacramento and Leidesdorff streets.
jy 24

California Steam Navigation Company.

Departure from Jackson Street Wharf.

CARRYING UNITED STATES MAILS.

OCTOBER 1, 1856.

Steamer NEW WORLD, Capt. SAMUEL SEYMOUR.
Steamer ANTELOPE, Capt. E. A. POOLE.
Steamer CONFIDENCE,
Steamer WILSON G. HUNT,
Steamer HELEN HENSLEY, Capt. E. C. M. CHADWICK.
Steamer J. BRAGDON, Capt. J. W. POLK.
Steamer URILDA, Capt. E. Z. CLARKE.
Steamer CORNELIA, Capt. E. CONCKLIN.

One or more of the above Steamers will leave Jackson Street Wharf every day, at 4 o'clock, P. M., (Sundays excepted,) for

SACRAMENTO AND STOCKTON,

Connecting with the Light Draft Steamers for MARYSVILLE, COLUSI, and RED BLUFFS.

For further particulars inquire at the Office of the Company, corner of Jackson and Front Streets.

ap3 SAMUEL J. HENSLEY, President.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MORIZET

Maltese Cross Champagne.

J. C. MORIZET, RHEIMS.

H. A. COBB, AGENT, San Francisco.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Agent for the proprietors, Messrs. DE ST. MARGAUX & Co., Rheims, France, has just received an invoice of the above celebrated Wine, and will continue, from this time, to receive the same by every arrival from France. H. A. COBB,
ap3 No. 100 and 102 Montgomery Street.

FIRST QUALITY OF CAMPHENE,
BURNING FLUID,
Sperm, Lard and Polar Oils, Manufactured and for sale by
GEORGE DIETZ & CO.
Office 132 Washington Street, San Francisco.

The late improvements in our CAMPHENE and OIL WORKS enable us to manufacture a superior article of Camphene and Oil, which we can sell at less prices than any other manufacturer in the State.

We have constantly on hand desirable packages for shipping to the country or mines.

All goods shipped or delivered to any part of the city free af charge.

N. B.—Wholesa'e Dealers in Turpentine and 95 per cent
ap3

STOTT & CO.,

Pioneer Camphene Distillers and Oil Manufacturers,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN
Lamps, Chimnies, Globes, Wick, Alcohol Spirits, Turpentine, Axle-Grease, &c.

Office, No. 126 Sansome Street, cor. of Merchant.

N. B. Orders from the Country, accompanied by Remittances, will be promptly dispatched, and the Goods put at low prices.
m13-tf

PAINTS,

Oils, Window Glass, Varnishes,

BRUSHES, &c. &c.

We are regularly receiving and keep on hand the largest Stock in the City, and sell at the
LOWEST MARKET RATES.
OLIVER & BUCKLEY,
86 & 88 Washington Street, and 87 & 89 Oregon Street.
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JOSEPH SIMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

133 CLAY ST., Room 6, up stairs,
ap17 SAN FRANCISCO.

BANKING.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.,

EXPRESS

AND

BANKING COMPANY,

OFFICE, Northwest Corner of Montgomery and California Streets, San Francisco.

CAPITAL, $600,000.

SEND, DAILY, TO ALL PARTS OF CALIFORNIA—

WEEKLY—To Crescent City, Oregon, and the Southern Coast—

SEMI-MONTHLY—To the Atlantic States, in charge of Special Messengers, by the Panama and Nicaragua Steamers, connecting in New York with the

AMERICAN EXPRESS CO.,..West and Canada West.
UNITED EXPRESS CO.,.....East and West.
HARNDEN EXPRESS CO.,.....South and West.
NATIONAL EXPRESS CO.,...North and Canada East.
AMERICAN EUROPEAN EXPRESS & EXCHANGE COMPANY.....England, Germany and France.

EXCHANGE

On all the Principal Cities in the United Sta and Canada.

COLLECTIONS MADE

And General Express Business promptly attended to.
LOUIS McLANE, J.,
General Agent for California.
G. W. BELL, Superintendent Banking Department.
SAMUEL KNIGHT, Superintendent Express Department. fe13

JOSEPH C. PALMER.

BANKER,

Corner of Washington and Kerney st., fronting the Plaza, San Francisco, California.

BUYS AND SELLS EXCHANGE on all the principle Eastern Cities. BULLION, CERTIFICATES OF DEPOIT, etc, bought at the highest market rates.

Collections made and money transmitted, and all business connected with Banking transacted.

Agent in New York—JOHN COOK, JR., 81 Broadway. may8

SATHER & CHURCH,

BANKERS,

BATTERY STREET, CORNER OF CLAY,
DRAW AT SIGHT, IN SUMS TO SUIT,
—ON—

Van Vleck, Read & Drexel.....New York
J. W. Clark & Co.....Boston
Drexel & Co.....Philadelphia
Johnston, Brother & Co.....Baltimore
A. J. Wheeler, Esq.....Cincinnati, Ohio
State of Missouri.....St. Louis
Haskell & Co., Exchange Bank.....St. Louis, Mo
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ORES, METALS AND MINERAL WATERS ANALYZED.

All Business Entrusted to their Care will be Despatched with Promptitude.

THE UNDERSIGNED, BANKERS AND Bullion Dealers in the City of New York, have received large amounts of Gold Bars bearing the stamp of "KELLOGG & RICHTER" and "KELLOGG & HUMBERT," of San Francisco, California, and cheerfully recommend their stamp for CORRECTNESS, having tested their Assays thoroughly, both in the American and European Mints.

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JOSEPH J. LABATT, long a resident of San Francisco, solicits Accounts, Bills, &c. for Collection.

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CHILDREN'S CLOTHES Should be Marked—Men's clothes should be marked—Women's clothes should be marked—Girl's clothes should be marked—Every-body's clothes should be marked

NOISY CARRIER, 122 Long-wharf,
Has a nice assortment, all with Roman letters. fe26

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WM. B. LITTLE AND CHARLES E. HINCKLEY are regularly educated Apothecaries—Graduates of Pharmaceutical Colleges, and are the oldest and most experienced DRUGGISTS in this city.

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SELL only the best quality articles, and their prices are LOWER than any other establishment in this city.

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PREPARE the world-renowned Devine's Pitch Lozenges, from the Oriental Recipe of Dr. Wm. Devine, universally allowed to be very efficacious for coughs, colds, and consumption. Price only 25 cents a Box, or five for $1.

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ARE AGENTS for all the popular Patent Medicines, and sell the genuine articles at the very lowest rates.

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Office hours from 7 to 11 o'clock, A. M.

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R. H. VANCE,

Has, by the superiority of his Daguerreotypes and Ambrotypes, received

THE FIRST PREMIUM

Awarded by the State Fair of 1856, being the

THIRD TIME

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To those who wish something new and beautiful, we have purchased the Patent Right for cutting

AMBROTYPES

for this State, and is now prepared to take them in a style unequalled in the United States, of any size, from the smallest miniature to life-size.

I hereby denounce all Pictures taken an glass, in this City or State, and called Ambrotypes, as "bogus," and a fraud upon the public, being a miserable imitation of the genuine article.

PHOTOGRAPHS!

We are now executing the finest PHOTOGRAPHS, "BOTH PLAIN AND COLORED," ever taken in the State.

Photographic Views of Buildings, Machinery, &c. &c., taken at the shortest notice, and in a superior manner.

If you want a good picture, go to VANCE'S corner of Sacramento and Montgomery streets. feb20

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S. H. MEEKER & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

GOODWIN & CO. & MEEKER,

HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE, a very large stock of

Foreign and Domestic Liquors,

which they will sell on the most favorable terms. In store—

600 packages of New York Brandy, and Old Western Whiskey:
100 bbls very Old Bourbon Whiskey:
200 1-8 Philadelphia Brandy:
20 pipes Philadelphia Gin: 40 do New York Gin:
250 packages French Brandy, various brands:
50 quarter-casks Harmony and Duff Gordon Old Pale Sherry:
140 packages Loubat and London Dock Port Wines:
600 cases Claret: 300 do Sautern and Hock:
300 baskets Champagne, including the well known and favorite brands Max Sutaine, Chas. Hidsick, Schreider, Chas. Heidsick, Schreider, Chateau de Ay, &c., Longworth's Wines.

Also—Syrups, Cordials, Ginger Wine, &c.

Cash buyers will find it to their advantage to call.

S. H. MEEKER & CO.,
mar6tf Front street, corner of Oregon.

The Weekly Gleaner,

FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 5627, (1857)

Repositories of the Gleaner.

Copies of the GLEANER can be had at the News Depositories of

Messrs. HUTCHINS & ROSENFELD'S, 146 Montgomery street.
ISAAC MARKS, Washington, near Sansome st.
Mr. ULLMAN, Cor. Sansome and Washington sts., and at the Post Office Building.
Mr. JOHN H. STILL, Bookstore, 86 Kearny st., and corner Washington and Sansome streets.
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Nevada.—Mr. Geo. W. Welch.
Oroville.—Messrs. Brungen & Nissen.
Melahmme Hill.—A Rosenfeld & Co.
Columbia.—J. Ehrenberg.

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Notice to Postmasters.

We are under obligations to sundry Postmasters in the interior for giving us notice of the removal of our subscribers, and we hope their example will be generally followed. The Law makes this imperative on the Postmaster, but it is so seldom this duty is performed, that we heartly thank the officer for exercising his instructions,

[CONTINUED FROM PAGE 245.]

the service of the Architect and Preserver of the Universe, as did the laborers of Solomon under his direction and that of his appointed officers, raise a material temple to the Almighty ever living Lord Zebaoth.

As to the final fate of these spoils, we learn from the history of the church that they continued in Rome under the gaurdianship of the state as remarkable relics, till the savage Huns and Vandals, invading Italy, plundered Rome, and its palaces of their immense treasures, and since that time, the golden vessels of the temple are heard of no more. One golden table found in Spain, by Taric, the Arab general, called "The Table of Solomon, son of David" (of which see the cut in Gleaner No 8,) did not belong these spoils, but probably was saved from the destruction of the first temple.

The Last Comet.

FORETOLD BY THE ANCIENT CABBALISTS.

On a former occasion, we mentioned the great panic which the anticipation of the expected comet of June 13th, spread among the Jews of Poland and Russia. We are now able to make the interesting statement that an ancient cabalistic, (mystic) book, called the פרדס הרמונים (The Pomegranate Garden) predicted the appearance of said comet to take place on the same day as stated by the astronomers.

We are under obligation for this item to a young man of this city, whose father, a Rabbi in the Province of Posen, in a letter, dated June 1st, writes to him in the following words, which we give verbatim, to afford our readers a specimen of the naivete of rabbinical views and style that transpire in the letter, though the Rabbi uses the German character and language. The letter reads, as follows:

"I will also communicate to you some news; namely, those acquainted with astronomy, have made it known publicly that a comet will appear the 13th of June, which would press the earth quite down, and every thing on it will perish. They have several times made known this assertion with certainty, so that most men in Europe live very disquieted. And, on the 1st day of Shebu-oth, I received a letter from Z——, which states, that at the house of a highly learned man, הגאון החסיד מוה יצחקמאיר Yitzchalk Meyer, a book has been found, named פרדס הרמונים (Pomegranate Garden,) wherein it is expressedly written thus—באלף הששי כא סיון אשר יחול בשבת קדש בשעה ה יהיה רעש גדול בכל העולם לכל האומות ומעט לישראל ויהיה חרדה גדולה בעולם אשר כל אחד ואחד יבוא להתחבאות מסתרים ולעת ערב בשבת יהי אור נדול לישראל—in the sixth thousand (of the creation,) on the 21st of Sivan, (third Jewish month,) which will fall on a holy sabbath, in the morning, there will be a great רעש earthquake, (tumult) on the whole globe, (world) against all nations, but little against Israel, and there will be great terror in the world, so that every body will try to hide himself; but towards evening, (on the Sabbath,) there will be a great light to Israel. Now, dear son, you may well imagine in what terrot all the inhabitants here live; it is not to be wondered at, being that the astronomers, and and the said ספר הקבלה 'cabbalistic book,' called A Pardes, which was written a thousand years ago, agree so exactly. This event will take place the coming Sabbath a week, the 21st day of Sivan, (the third month of the Jewish calendar. Many people will assemble that day in the בית המדרש to be protected. But I trust only in God, and I have declared in my חג השבועות of דרשה (Discourse of the Pentacost) that Israel does not stand under (the influence of) the heavenly bodies, but they are guided by God alone.

Independently of its literary interest, we like the oriental hue of style and opinion—we admire the firm reliance of Israel in the special protection under the roof of a holy place, and that of their faithful rabbi, in the special care of Providence. O! how happy are those who have a God to trust to: What in heaven or earth but a God, can offer such a support in time of need, such a refuge in the hour of danger, and issues beyond death.

Translation of the Mishnah.

ITS TENDENCIES.

Several years ago an effort was made to procure a translation of the Mishnah into the French language, but without success. Last May, a meeting was held for the purpose, at which it was resolved to commence with the portion *Sera-im*, (seeds), which, if well received by the public, will be followed by the other five portions. Mr. H. Cohn has promised to procure half the expenses of this publication. The meeting was attended by the Grand Rabbies of the Central, and of that of the Seine consistory, Monsieurs A. Cohn, S. Cahen, J. Derenburg, S. Munk and O. Turquem.

We expect this undertaking to prove a failure, on account of its not being a requirement of the age, and the country for which it is to be undertaken. Nor is a work like that, calculated to improve us morally, or to give either to the Jewish or Christian reader an idea of the spirit of Judaism, as it now reveals itself. The German translation by a Dr. Jost, and an English attempt, supported by the Margret Synagogue of London, is evidence that such a work is not calculated to promote the interests of those who think themselves, or pretend to be orthodox.

When about twelve years ago, Dr. Pinner's translation of the treatise *Berachoth* appeared, the superior of an Hungarian convent assembled his Monks, and ironically invited them to hear him read to them the wisdom of the Jews.

Midrash, Mishnah, Talmud, and all the branches of literature appertaining to them, are not fit subjects for mere verbal translations, it is the survey of the whole sphere of the rabbinical literature that can render us competent to find the pearls among the sand. And this, few modern Rabbies will pretend to encompass. The field is too extensive, and time is too precious to be devoted to rabbinistical casuistic. We therefore think, the translation of the Mishnan just calculated to have a diametrically opposite effect to that which the French committee, apparently aims at.

Modern Israel wants the propagation of rational views of religion, founded on sound logical deduction from, and sound exposition of our text book, the scriptures, which is to be effected by good school books and family libraries, to enlighten, to warm, and to revive us, with the heavenly showers from above.

We want religious works, written by independent religious men—by men who would write what they know, and not what the people wish to hear. Let Israel procure such a literature, and secure the service of such men first; then a translation of the Mishnah will do no harm. But to lay before Israel, on the same table, the literary productions of ancient Babylon, with those of modern France. Such a step can only result, as it has resulted in Germany, in the rejection of the grain with the chaff.

The Y. M. C. L. Association.

The most critical period for virtue to wreck against the rocks of temptation and ruin, is youth—when the reign of the passions is predominant, self-control difficult, while the judgment is weak, and self-government dangerous: the greatest temptation to vice and perdition, are those hours, which the young mechanic, artist, or merchant have at their own disposal, after their retirement from the workshop or counter,—the country where youth is most exposed to seductions of every kind, is probably California—many a mourning parent, in the East, has to lament in their California sons the loss of what silver cannot purchase, gold not retrieve, and time not redeem—the loss of health and honor, of life and soul.

It must be therefore welcome for every philantrophist to learn, that there exists an association in this city for the object of mutual moral and religious inprovement. They, in order not to be left to self (mis) guidance, but to be directed by the mature advice of others who are more advanced in age, and experience have called in to their assistance men prominent for knowledge, and piety among almost every denominations in the city, under whose auspices the society is managed. They have splendid rooms (Corner of Montgomery and Sacramento Streets) open for the members and for those who may wish to visit, during the whole day, till 10 or 11 o'clock at night, when a number of newspapers, periodicals, are always to be found on the table, and a well chosen library at hand for their use. Young men on their arrival here, may at once form the connection of the most considerate and most select portion of the young men of this city, by becoming a member of the society and though we widely differ in doctrine from the members of the society, its moral tendency for our young State, renders it the object of our sincere wishes and regard. Having the disastrous effects of youth left to self-guidance, ann of men living without God, before our eyes-we maintain with the Emperor Theodosius, as a general maxim—better any religion than irreligion.

We give the above notice on the occasion of the fourth anniversary of this society celebrated last Monday the 11 inst.

The list of officers which, D. V., we will give in our next, will furnish an example, how little national and sectarian differences ought to be allowed to seperate us, when universal good ought to unite us.

INSANITY AMONG DIFFERENT DENOMINATIONS: The ultramontane "Universe" has discovered a new field for the exercise of its peculiar logic; it triumphs in the fact that insanity is less general with Catholics than with Protestants or Jews. How far this statement is correct I cannot say; but in the province of Silesia it would appear borne out by official figures. M. Martini de Lenlius, the director of the great man-house in Silesia has calculated that in the cases of madness which have occured since the year 1830, the Jews have supplied by far the greater proportion to their numbers; then follow the Protestants, while the Catholics are in a considerable minority. The proportions of hereditary madness are 47 per cent. in Jews, 21 per cent. in Protestants, and 16 in Catholics. This circumstance is attributed by M. Martini, a Protestant, to the law which forbids Roman Catholics to marry near relations—a natural law which the Jews constantly transgress.—*Globe*.

[We think the cause of this fact lies simply in the psychological certainty, that the more operative the mind, the more exertion the brain is subject to, and the more the individual is exposed to insanity and other diseases of the head. We leave it to the editor of the "Universe," to philosophize on this theme.—*Ed. Israelite.*

RAILROADS.—Grades of 200 or 250 feet per mile are ascended by trains with considerable ease.

Curves of 150 feet radius are practicable.

The weight of Railroad iron used upon eastren roads is 60 pounds per yard, and its average durability ten years. The average cost of Railroads in New England is about $43,659 per mile, exclusive of cars. &c.

The graduation and masonry of a road is computed at about twenty per cent, or one-fith the whole, and iron about the same—Iron bridges cost per running foot $40, and wooden $31. Locomotives cost from five thousand to eight thousand dollars, and weigh generally about 20 or 25 tons, sometimes 30. Passenger cars cost from two thousand to five thousand five hundred dollars, and weigh from six or seven tons.

Forty miles an hour is frequently made by express trains, but the average speed of passenger cars is from 20 to 25 miles per hour. Freight trains make from 13 to 18 miles.

THE REV. DR. KIRK, writing from Manchester, England, to the Boston Traveler, says that he was shown a pound of cotton, spun into a thread, "that would go round the globe and tie in a good large knot of many miles in length." He speaks also of a pound of cotton shown to him, which was worked up so as to be worth a pound of gold.

A TREMENDOUS LOAD—The San Andreas Independent chronicles the arrival in town of the big wagon 'Rough and Ready,' with fourteen thousand three hundred and eighty-three pounds of freight!

LOW FREIGHT.—The cost of transportation of freight on the New England roads is about one and a-half cents per ton a mile.

COAL MINE.—A coal mine has lately been discovered about six miles south of Horsetown, Shasta county, which will probably prove of great importance. The mine will be opened in about a fortnight.

QUICKSILVER MINE.—An extremely rich quicksilver mine has been discovered between Indian and Buckworth Valleys, in this State. The lead is valued at $50,000.

The Wife's Prayer.

The young wife kneeling to her God,
Seems brighter far in the lone scene
Than when our halls of mirth she trod
Mid fashion's throng a worshipp'd queen.

Gaze on—the love that fills the heart
New charms has lent to cheek and brow;
Gaze on—but hush! the pure lips part,
Perchance for *thee* she's pleading now.

"Hear me, Thou who mark'st each feeling,
Thou who know'st each passion's sway;
At thy sacred altar kneeling,
For a being loved I pray!

"He is dearer than the mother,
Who hath been my life's fond guide;
He is nearer than a brother,
Though a brother 's still my pride.

"Oft ere summer's bloom had perish'd,
For the lover's weal I plead;
Father! on the husband cherished,
Now thy choicest blessings shed!

"In all peril and temptation,
Guard him with Thy holy might;
Mid the charms of power and station,
Keep a noble spirit bright.

"Bless him, Father! he is starting
Proudly for the goal of fame;
Oh! may every year departing
Add fresh laurels to his name!

"Grant him Genius' inspiration—
Wisdom's eloquence divine—
He is pledged unto a nation,
Let him in her council's shine.

"Be his pride—and for earth's sorrow,
For the cloud, the blight, the thorn;
So prepare him, that each morrow
On a fearless heart may dawn.

"Father! if the love I bear him
Lend his path a brighter ray,
If that love one pang can spare him,
Aid me still to cheer his way.

"Should his manhood's pride be shaded,
Let him in this heart repose,
It will prove, when joys are faded,
Desert spring and forest rose.

"Strengthen, guard and guide him ever!
May he glory in love's chain,
Till its links thy angel sever,
Ne'er on earth to clasp again."

Statistics.

PRUSSIA.—The census of December, 1855, gives the following results in relation to religious denominations:

Protestants, : : :	10,534,754.
Roman Catholics, : :	6,418,310.
Jews, : : : :	234,248.
Mennonites, : : :	14,139.
Greek Church, : : :	1,380.

Hence we find the following proportions to the whole number of inhabitants, (17,202,831): Protestants, 61 24–100; Catholics, 37 21–100; Jews, 1 36–100; Mennonites, 0 8–100; Greeks, 01–100.

HANOVER—Counts 1,819,777 inhabitants, among whom are 11,452 Jews.

CINCINNATI.—The number of Israelites in that city, is estimated to amount to about 25,000 souls. Their number west of the Alleghany mountains is estimated at from 60,000 to 70,000.

FRANKFORT, O. M. counts 4000 Jewish souls. Paris, 22,000.

PARIS.—Hitherto Paris had but two synagogues, but since a few years the number of Israelites has so rapidly increased, (to 22,000,) that two more synagogues will be erected at an expense of 1,500,000 francs, not to reckon the ground, which the Government is expected to give as a donation.

CALIFORNIA exported in 1856, $50,000,000 in gold, and imported $9,000,000 in merchandize, for consumption.

THE POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA.—We copy the following estimate of the population of the State, from the new work lately issued, called the "State Register."

The population of California in 1831 was estimated at 23,025, and in January, 1849, at 26,000, viz: Californians, 13,000; Americans, 8000; Foreigners, 5,000. The returns of the national census of 1850 exhibit a population of 117,538, and the State census of 1852, of 264,435. The following estimate of the population of California has been prepared from information obtained through official sources, and a careful investigation of the different classes of residents included therein:

Returns of the County Assessors of the citizens between the ages of 18 and 45, liable to do military duty, to the Quartermaster General of the State, 1856,—[Estimated in part.]		—175,000
Citizens exempt from military duty, viz:		
Over 45	25,000	
Disabled	5,000	
United States Soldiers	2,500	
Firemen	2,000	
Various	8,250	42,750
Females, white, (census of 1852, 22,193)		70,000
Children between 4 and 18 years of age—nummber returned to office of Sup't Public In. 1856		29,630
Children under 4 years of age		15,000
Total American population		332,380
FOREIGNERS.		
French, (estimate of M. Dillon)	15,000	
English	2,000	
Irish	10,000	
Germans	10,000	
Mexicans	15,000	
Various	15,000	67,000
Chinese, (estimate of Mr. Hanley Chinese Agent)		38,687
Colored persons		4,000
Indians, (estimate of Col. Henley)		65,000
		507,067

There are 150,000 more male than female inhabitants in the State of California.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

מודעה

התחום מטה נשל רשיון לחודיע לאחינו בני ישראל אשר בכל עת שישגרנו טוהל וימצאו אתו סוכן למלאות עבורת הקרש כדין וכמנהג אבותינו ז"ל על צד הי יתרושב ונכון: וקל ענין איסנתידי ובקיאות הנה הוא גלוי וברור כי קר עתה לא נכשלתי ולא רפתה ידי חלילה וה יהיה בעזר! לכן ראוי לסמוך על דברי:

יצחק נאלדשמיד ש"וב" דמתא מאן פראנציסקא:

ספר תורה וישופר

THE UNDERSIGNED brings to the notice of the Israelites of California that he has a ספר תורה and שופר to lend out for the ensuing ראש השנה ויום כפור Those who desire to make a loan of them may address ELIAS WOOLF MOHEL,
115 Pine Str. 2d house from Montgomery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

H. BRESLAUER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FANCY DRY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES, ETC.,
Sansome street, next to Smiley Brothers, & Co.
Between Sansome and Montgomery, opposite the Mail Steamship Co's Office, SAN FRANCISCO.
And 101 William street, NEW-YORK.
Henry Breslauer, A. Morris.
may 1

M. ELGUTTER,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FANCY DRY GOODS,
No. 111, Sacramento street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

EAST INDIA TEA COMPANY,
Dealers exclusively in
TEAS, COFFEES,
CHOCOLATES AND SUGARS,
No. 173 WASHINGTON STREET,
OPPOSITE MAGUIRE'S OPERA HOUSE,
SAN FRANCISCO.

A Loan of $2000.

THE SUM OF TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS is to be disposed of as a loan on good security. Parties whom this may interest, may apply to
B. ASHIM, 118 Sacramento street.
je24

JOSEPH SIMPSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
128 CLAY ST., Room 8, up stairs,
ap17 SAN FRANCISCO.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Northern Assurance Company.
(ESTABLISHED 1836.)
Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
Capital, £1,259,760.

HEAD OFFICES:

LONDON	No. 1 Moorgate Street.
ABERDEEN	No. 3 King street.
BELFAST	No. 42 Waring street.
DUNDEE	No. 16 St. Andrew's Place.
EDINBURGH	No. 20 St. Andrew's Place.
GLASGOW	No. 19 St Vincent Place.

THE 21ST ANNUAL MEETING OF THIS Company was held on the 12th inst., when the following results of the business for the year ending the 31st of January last, were submitted to the proprietors and the policy holders:

Fire Department.

Premiums for the year £91,306 3s. 6d; which, after payment of all losses and expenses, and provisions for all outstanding claims, left to the credit of profit and loss, a net balance of £14,572 15s. 6d.

Life Department.

Premiums of 514 new Policies issued during the year	£9,814 11 02
Renewal Premiums and Interest	68,148 7 01
Total Revenue for the year	£67,962 18 03
Claims during the year	14,966 6 10
Number of Policies current, 3986, for capital sums amounting to	£1,332,798 04 09

Financial Position.

Amount of Accumulated Funds,	£342,535 00 02
Revenue from all sources	161,498 07 10

Dividend.

The directors having recommended that the dividend to the shareholders should be continued at the former rate of 7½ per cent., free of Income Tax, the same was adopted accordingly.

PROGRESS OF THE COMPANY DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

	FIRE DEPT £ s. d.	LIFE DEPT. £ s. d.
Revenue from 1st May, 1852, to 30th April, 1853,	13,431 13 9	39,357 4 9
Revenue from 1st May, 1853, to 30th April, 1854,	29,834 4 7	42,358 12 4
Revenue from 1st May, 1854, to 31st Jan., 1855, (nine months)	37,303 0 0	33,374, 2 11
Revenue from 1st Febr'y, 1855, to 31st Jan'y 1856,	77,850 19 9	62,184 7 11
Revenue from 1st Feb y, 1856, to 31st Jan'y, 1857,	91,306 3 6	67,962 18 1

dated June 16, 1857.
SMITH, BROTHERS & CO.,
Agents for California,
Corner California and Battery sts.,
au 14-tf San Francisco.

GEORGE DIETZ & CO.
132, Washington Street,
CAMPHENE AND OIL MANUFACTURERS
Importers and Dealers in
ALCOHOL, BURNING FLUID, AND SPIRITS TURPENTINE.
Camphene and Oil Lamps, Globes, Chimneys and Wicks.
☞ All articles in our line we will sell at the lowest market prices. an 7

M'cKEE & Co
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
General Merchandise,
and in all kinds of
COUNTRY PRODUCE,
PORTLAND, O. T.
RANKIN & CO., San Francisco, Cal.

AUG. J. SAULMAN. F. L. LAUENSTEIN.

SAULMANN'S
COFFEE SALOON,
GERMAN BAKERY, AND CONFECTIONARY,
Armory Hall Building,
No. 128 *Montgomery Street, corner of Sacramento,*
SAN FRANCISCO.
☞ AGENCY FOR RUSSIAN CAVIAR ☜

GEORGE W. CHAPIN & Co.,
General Agency and Employment Office,
Northeast corner of Kearny and Clay sts.,
NEXT TO MOSSE'S BOOK STORE,
Under the supervision of the Young Men's Christian Association, San Francisco, find employment for all kinds of help—House Servants, Cooks, Seamstresses, Grooms, Coachmen, Farm Hands, Day Laborers, Mechanics, Clerks, Teachers, etc. Country Orders promptly attended to.
☞ With the above, we have a House Brokerage and Real Estate Agency, Rent Houses and Lands, Collect Bills, Negotiate Loans, etc. etc. jy24

ADAMS' ADVERTISEMENTS.

FAMILY DRUG STORE.

SAMUEL ADAMS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,
Northeast corner Clay and Dupont sts.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND ONE OF THE largest assortments of Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals and Approved Popular Medicines of the day, and additions continually made. Among them are

The Celebrated German Tonic and
AROMATIC BITTERS.

An infallible remedy for Jaundice, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Impurities of the Blood, &c. &c., and an Elegant, Salubrious and Wonderful Restorative in Diseases of the Stomach and Digestive Organs.

VIRTUES OF THE GERMAN BITTERS.

In all Diseases of the Stomach and Digestive Organs the German Tonic and Aromatic Bitters surpass any medicine that has ever been devised. By a peculiar process of German Chemistry, they possess the power of warming and invigorating the functions of the Stomach, while they diminish the feverish sensibility of the nerves and fibre.

DEVOTION'S LEXIPYRETA

Stands unrivalled as a cure for Fever and Ague.

MINERAL WATER.
Seltzer, Congress and Napa.

LEECHES.

EUREKA PANACEA AND
Vegetable Depuratory.

For the cure of diseases arising from the IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD, such as Scrofulous, Leprous, and Cutaneous Affections, Biles, Salt Rheum, Rash, Pimples on the Face, Prickly Heat, Fever and Miners' Sores, Scorbutic Affections from an injurious use of Mercury, imprudence in life, and from the change of climates.

The ingredients comprising this invaluable Depuratory have long been successfully used by the proprietor, as many who have applied to him can testify, and are among the most efficacious remedies known in the vegetable world. Price $3 per bottle. For sale by
SAMUEL ADAMS,
Druggist and Apothecary, corner Clay and Dupont streets. je12-tf

German Purgative Pills.
PREPARED BY
SAMUEL ADAMS, Druggist and Apothecary,
Corner Clay and Dupont streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

THESE PILLS were prepared to meet the wants of those requiring a safe and reliable Family Pill, and being prepared in this State, lose none of their virtues, which Pills are liable to in passing through the tropics.

They are confidently recommended in all cases where the stomach and bowels require evacuation, in Costiveness, Billious Diseases, Dyspepsia, Headache, Rheumatic Attacks, Nauses, etc., etc., and particularly recommended for Suppression, Irregularities and Female Complaints, generally. They are purely vegetable. je12-tf

THE CALIFORNIA

KILLING PAPER

For the Destruction of Flies, Mosquitoes, Gnats, and other Insects; it is simple in its use and killing in its effect.
Price 12½ cents a sheet. Prepared and for sale, wholesale and retail, by
je19 SAMUEL ADAMS.

PILE WASH.

THIS PILE REMEDY HAS BEEN PREPARED BY the subscriber for six years, and no article he has sold has afforded such immediate and effectual relief.
je 12 SAMUEL ADAMS.

CROCKERY.

BLUMENTHAL & HIRSCH,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN
CHINA GLASS, AND EARTHENWARE,
Britannia and Plated Ware,
CUTLERY AND LOOKING GLASSES,
No. 152 Kearny Street,
In P. Argenti's Brick Building, corner of Commercial St.,
—AND—
149 & 151 Clay St., 2 doors below Montgomery.
Martin A. Blumenthal, } SAN FRANCISCO.
Adolph Hirsch, }
☞ Particular attention paid to packing Goods for the Interior or Coast Trade.

R. KRAMBACH,
IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
CROCKERY,
Glassware, Plated and Britannia Ware,
CUTLERY, LAMPS, ETC.,
No. 140 Clay Street,
Between Montgomery and Sansome, opposite Leidesdorff Street.
SAN FRANCISCO.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Sign of the Mammoth Boot.
M. GUERIN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Ladies', Misses', Gents', Boys' and Childrens'
BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS,
Corner of Battery and Commercial Streets and
No. 57 Commercial Street, San Francisco.
A full supply of Benkert & Conrad's Philadelphia Boots, Shoes and Gaiters.
ap24

STATIONERY.

GOLD PENS.

NOISY CARRIER'S 122 LONG WHARF, second house above Leidesdorff street, or a few doors below Montgomery street.

GOLD PENS—
Silver short, extra cases, retail at.....$2 00 each
GOLD ENGROSSING PENS—
Silver extra cases, retail at.....$3 00 each
GOLD DOUBLE ENGROSSING PENS—
Silver double extra cases, retail at.....$4 00 each
GOLD MAMMOTH PENS—
and holders, with boxes, retail at.....$5 00 each
GOLD CASES AND PENS—
Short extra, retail at.....$6 50 each
GOLD No. 2 A. L. BROWN'S PENS—
alone, retail at.....$1 00 each
GOLD ENGROSSING BROWN'S PENS—
alone, retail at.....$1 50 each
GOLD No. 2 MAMMOTH PEN—
alone, retail at.....$3 00 each
jy 26 CHARLES P. KIMBALL, President.

ELLERY'S
ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE.

ELLERY has just received Thirty Thousand Pages of MUSIC, which he is selling cheap. He has always on hand a great variety of

BOOKS,
(IN ALL LANGUAGES:)
Law, Medical, Agricultural, Mechanical, Theological, Spiritual, Liberal.
BIBLES AND PRAYER BOOKS.
—ALSO—
STANDARD AND MINOR DRAMA, SONG BOOKS, TOY BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS AND STANDARD BOOKS too numerous to mention.

A lot of ENGRAVINGS for Studies and Designs or Portfolios, Portable Writing Desks, Work Boxes, &c. Novels, Magazines, Stationery, Playing Cards, &c.
Books bought sold or exchanged.
☞ Come everybody and examine, at the ANTIQUARIAN BOOKSTORE, 162 Washington street, above Montgomery street.
N. B. Wholesale and Retail. jan15-3m2p

ST. LOSKY, LEVY & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF THE
Choicest Brands
—OF—

Havana Cigars,
And Sole Agents for the sale, in California, of
La Flor de Cabanas, Partagas y Ca Havana.
109 California Street,
Next door to Alsop & Co

JOSEPH KIRNAN,
Having purchased the well-known and popular Saloon of
NICKERSON & LOVETT,
Cor. Merchant and Montgomery sts.
HAS, AFTER MAKING SOME DESIRABLE alterations, RE-OPENED the above Saloon, where his friends and the public will find him prepared to supply his Customers with the best Wines, Liquors, &c. Also, all the Beverages of the season, at reduced prices.
It is the determination of the proprietor to keep a House that cannot be excelled, as to its business arrangements and the character of the articles offered to his guests. By those who know his long experience in the best Saloons, no assurances will be required. To all others, he simply says—
CALL AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES.
jy 31—tf.

M. LOUISSON & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
German, French, English,
AND
AMERICAN FANCY GOODS,
Looking Glasses, Combs, Brushes, Perfumery, Accordeons, Cutlery, Hosiery, Playing Cards, etc.,
No. 81 Battery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

INSURANCE.

Monarch Fire Insurance Company.
ESTABLISHED IN 1835—EMPOWERED BY ACTS OF PARLIAMENT.
Capital and Surplus Fund, - - $2,000,000
Special Fund, (invested in this country to meet losses,) - - - $150,000.
Head Offices: Adelaide Place and 28 Regent st., London.
Office in San Francisco, 126 California st., near Leidesdorff.
Directors in London.
SIR JOHN MUSGROVE, Bart.....Chairman.
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G. B. Morehead, Esq. — William H. Macy, Esq.
Benjamin J. Whitlock, Esq.
Policies issued and losses promptly settled at this Agency.
ap3 W. L. BOOKER, Agent for California.

Unity Fire Insurance Association,
OF LONDON.
OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY, Merchant street near Battery.
£2,000,000 Sterling, or $10,000,000 Capital.
Brick and Stone Buildings, and Merchandise, Insured on favorable terms.
The undersigned are authorized to settle claims for losses without delay. DICKSON, DeWOLF & CO.,
ap3 Agents.

Imperial Fire and Life Insurance Co.
OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED IN 1803. CAPITAL, $8,000,000.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECEIVED permission to issue Policies insuring detached frame buildings, and their furniture, are now prepared to receive applications for the same.
Brick Buildings, and Merchandise stored in them, or Merchandise stored afloat, insured against fire on the most moderate terms.
Also, Life Insurance for a period of years, or the whole term of life.
FALKNER, BELL & CO., Agents,
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Fire and Marine Insurance Agency,
No. 106 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.
J. P. HAVEN & W. B. JOHNSTON,
AGENTS FOR THE
LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—Capital, $10,000,000.
MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.
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MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIAM MEYER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,
—AND—
Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.
174 CLAY STREET,
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R. L. ROBERTSON & CO.,
Dealers in Domestic and Foreign
COAL,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Billingham Bay, — Red Ash,
Cumberland, — West Hartley,
Lackawana, — Sydney, &c.,
Constantly on hand.
68 Clay Street, below Front.
RICHARD L. ROBERTSON, } SAN FRANCISCO.
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☞ Coal delivered to any part of the City, or shipped for the Country, without extra charge. ap3tf

WEIL & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
HAVANA SEGARS, TOBACCO,
Snuff, Matches, Cards, &c.,
No. 62 Front Street,
Between Sacramento and California streets,
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All kinds of orders from the city and country promptly attended to. feb27

J. W. CHERRY,
HOUSE, SIGN, AND ORNAMENTAL
PAINTER,
No. 86 CLAY STREET, NEAR KEARNY St.,
ms6-1m SAN FRANCISCO.

M. DUKES,
Wholesale Dealer in all kinds of
Imported Segars & Tobacco,
No. 118 Battery Street,
ap3 Corner Battery and Washington.

DRY GOODS.

IMPORTANT
—TO—
California, Oregon and Washington Territories,
SANDWICH ISLANDS AND MEXICO.

EVERY MERCHANT from any of the above countries will find it their interest to call, examine and purchase from our
IMMENSE STOCK.
All our Goods are of our own Importation.
HUGHES & WALLACE, White Goods.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Embroideries.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Laces, Edgings.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Hosiery, Gloves.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Furnishing Goods.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Millenery Goods.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Ribbons.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Flowers, Feathers.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Yankee Notions.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Perfumery.
HUGHES & WALLACE, Shirts, Collars, etc.
Agents for—
J. J. Clark's Sewing Cotton;
Marshall's Linen Threads.
☛ **105 AND 107**
Sacramento street,
jy 10 ***SAN FRANCISCO.***

New Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
BY THE ARRIVAL OF EVERY STEAMER AND CLIPPER.
Offered at the Lowest Market Prices, to which I invite the attention of City and Country Merchants.
F. HENDERSON, No. 61 SACRAMENTO street, San Francisco, has for sale the following New Assorted Prints—new styles; assorted Blankets; Berth and Bed Blankets; "York Mills" Cottons; Blue Denim—assorted; Linen Check and Hickory Shirts; "Ashland," "Washington" and "Howard" Duck; White and colored Marseilles Quilts; Brown Drill; Brown Sheeting; assorted colors Flannel; Ballard Vale White Flannel; Bleached and Slate Drills; Bed Ticking—assorted; Bleached Shirtings—assorted; "Allendale" Sheetings—assorted widths
Fine Brown Shirtings: Gray Twilled Flannel.
☞ Orders for the Country supplied. ap3

H. BRESLAUER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FANCY DRY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES, ETC.,
No. 111 Sacramento Street,
Between Sansome and Montgomery, opposite the Mail Steamship Co's Office, SAN FRANCISCO.
And 101 William street, NEW YORK.
Henry Breslauer, A. Morris.
may 1

GODCHAUX BROTHERS,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
FANCY AND DOMESTIC
DRY GOODS.
Embroideries, Laces,
Trimmings, Ribbons, Cloaks, &c. &c.
No. 81 California St.,
One door from the Corner of Battery,
A. GODCHAUX, } SAN FRANCISCO.
J. GODCHAUX, }

B. JOSEPH,
IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF
Dry Goods, Clothing, Fancy Goods,
HOSIERY, &C.
No. 71 Battery Street, near Sacramento.
N. B.—A. LEVY is authorised to transact all business for the above establishment. ap17tf

ALBERT KUNER,
SEAL ENGRAVER AND DIE SINKER,
167 Washington Street, San Francisco.
NOTARIAL SEALS, as prescribed by the law of 1853. Masonic and Official Seals of every description. Ornamental Engraving and Marking at the shortest notice, and at reasonable prices. ap3
STENCIL PLATES CUT TO ORDER.

DRY GOODS.

HAMBURGER BROTHERS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
FANCY, STAPLE AND DOMESTIC
Dry Goods,
Ladies' Boots & Shoes & Millinery Goods
No. 93 and 95 California Street.
This store will be closed on Saturdays. Purchasers and those desiring to examine the stock, will please call on Friday, or upon the first day of the week. ap3

L. DINKELSPIEL. D. SIMON
SIMON & DINKELSPIEL,
Importers and Jobbers of
FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,
HOSIERY, &c. &c.
No. 79 California Street,
Corner of Battery and California Streets. SAN FRANCISCO.

LANG & SPORBORG,
Importers and Jobbers of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Hosiery, &c.,
Corner of Sacramento and Leidesdorff Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO.
ap24 Orders from the Country promptly attended to.

EDUCATION.

LEVY'S INSTITUTE,
On Broadway in the Basement of the Synagogue.
IS CONDUCTED BY MR. DANIEL LEVY, APPOINTed as Hebrew Teacher by the Congregation Emanu-El, with the assistance of Prof. A. C. KNOX, and Miss LEVISON, well known and accomplished Teachers.
The Branches of INSTRUCTION include all such as are taught in Elementary and High Schools, besides French, German and even Latin and Greek, if required.
Mr. Levy, by long experience as a teacher in the Public Schools of France and Algiers, has acquired a knowledge of the BEST METHODS of conducting a school and of imparting instruction, and is prepared to lay before parents and guardians, Official Documents, attesting that his success as a teacher was repeatedly rewarded by the Minister of Public Instruction.
Mr. Knox has had fifteen years experience in teaching the English branches and the classics.
For further particulars, apply at the School-room from 9 A. M., to 3 P. M.
je12 DANIEL LEVY, Principal.

HEBREW SCHOOL.
INVITATION TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.
THE SCHOOL for the Moral and Religious Instruction of our Children, under the superintendence of Dr. ECKMAN, is open for children of both sexes. It is kept at
No. 133 Clay Street, (2d story.)
SCHOOL HOURS:
SATURDAY and SUNDAY, at 10 A. M.
The School is free to all. Only those who are able are expected to pay a moderate charge.

THE ISRAELITE IN ENGLISH,
—AND—
THE DEBORAH IN GERMAN,
JEWISH NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHED BY Drs. Wise and Lilienthal, of Cincinnati. The above periodicals will be supplied by mail, or otherwise, at the price of $3 per year, for the Israelite, and $4 for both, in one wrapper. Apply to the publisher of the *Weekly Gleaner*, San Francisco. ap3

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Weddings, Ceremonies, Balls, Parties.
ETC. ETC. ETC.
—o—
ORDERS FOR CONFECTIONARY, PASTRY, JELLIES, CREAMS, etc. for Weddings, Ceremonies, Balls and Parties, received by
SAULMANN,
—ARMORY HALL BUILDING,—
No. 128 Montgomery Street,
Who will furnish Families, Boarding Houses, and Hotels, with all articles usually sold in a Bakery and Confectionary Store, of a superior quality, on reasonable terms, and at the shortest notice.
His long residence and extended custom is sufficient warranty of the superiority of his productions. jy31—tf

Paper Hangings and Carpets!
JUST RECEIVED PER LATE ARRIVALS, BY
FRANK BAKER,
No. 110 and 112 Clay Street.

800 CASES PAPER HANGINGS:—
French and American—Every Variety—
6,000 rolls French and American Borders;
400 pieces Tapestry Velvet Carpet;
625 do Tapestry Brussels Carpet,
230 do Three-ply Carpet;
300 do Superfine Ingrain Carpet;
300 do Extra Fine Ingrain Carpet;
200 do Cotton and Wool Carpet;
125 do Stair Carpets, assorted;
275 do Bay State Druggets;
900 do Oil Cloths, assorted;
125 do Damask and Brocatelle;
300 do Cotton and Worsted Damask;
4,000 pairs Window Shades;
375 do Lace Curtains;
751 do Muslin Curtains;
8,900 Cornices and Curtain Bands; Stair Rods; Table Covers; Gimps, Fringes, &c., &c.
For sale wholesale and retail, by
FRANK BAKER,
je19 110 and 112 Clay street.

AUCTION HOUSES.

AARON VAN VLECK,
AUCTIONEER,
SALESROOM—Fireproof Building, 61 and 63 California street, near Front.
Sale Days—Wednesdays and Saturdays.
ap3

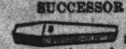
T. J. L. SMILEY. GEO. W. SMILEY.
SMILEY BROTHERS & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
SALESROOM—S. W. corner of Sacramento and Sansome streets.
SALE DAYS.
MONDAYS—Regular Catalogue Sales (in second story salesroom) of FRENCH GOODS, SILKS, EMBROIDERIES, STAPLE DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, &c.
WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS. Regular Catalogue Sales of BOOTS, BROGANS, CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BLANKETS. ap3

H. M. NEWHALL, HENRY GREGORY.
NEWHALL & GREGORY,
AUCTIONEERS.
SALESROOM—Fire-Proof Brick Building corner of Sacramento and Battery Streets.
REGULAR SALE DAYS—Mondays and Thursdays.
Regular Sales by Catalogue,
—OF—
BOOTS, SHOES AND BROGANS, LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S *SHOES,*
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, CUTLERY, FANCY GOODS, &c.
ap3

R. D. W. DAVIS & CO.
AUCTIONEERS.
SALE DAYS.....TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.
AT 10 o'clock, A. M.
THE UNDERSIGNED having taken the Fireproof Brick Store on the southwest cornrr of California and Sansome streets, will continue the Auction and Commission Business, under the name and style of R. D. W. DAVIS & CO. Gratefully acknowledging the favors heretofore extended to him, he respectfully solicits a share of patronage.
ap3 R. D. W. DAVIS.

S. L. JONES.....AUCTIONEER.
JONES & BENDIXEN,
SALESROOM—Fireproof Building, Nos. 61 and 63 California street, three doors from Front.
OUT-DOOR and SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the city.
Consigned Goods covered "pro rata" by
FIRE INSURANCE.
Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments for Sale at Auction.
A CARD—Mr. F. Fox will solicit Consignments for our House generally, and will have an interest in all business which he may influence thereto.
ap3 S. L. JONES & CO.

NATHANIEL GRAY,
Undertaker,
No. 155 Sacramento St.,
(Corner of Webb street,) SAN FRANCISCO.
COFFINS, HEARSES, COACHES, ITALIAN MARBLE GRAVE STONES, and all necessary FUNERAL Requisites, at short notice.
mh27-3m

JAMES H. WINGATE, & CO.
SUCCESSOR TO WINGATE AND MASSEY.

UNDERTAKER and GENERAL FURNISHER, No. 161 Sacramento street, keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of Metallic, Rosewood, Mahogany, Walnut, and common Coffins.
Particular attention paid to preparing Bodies for shipment to the Atlantic States.
N. B.—Charges moderate. JAMES H. WINGATE,
161 Sacramento street south side,
ap3 Office of Coroner and City Sexton.

JAMES HAYES,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
MARBLE
Grave Stones.
MARBLE MONUMENT.
Chimney, Table & Counter Tops.
No. 143 CALIFORNIA STREET.
Hebrew Inscriptions executed with precision, and neatness. All work done in the best manner, at the lowest prices.

HARDWARE.

J. E. SMITH & Co.
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, NAILS, AND Agricultural and Mining Implements,
FIRE PROOF BUILDING,
No. 81 Clay street, 2d door west of Front,
jy 17.

HUGH McCONNELL,
MANUFACTURING CUTLER,
Surgical and Dental Instrument Maker,
Jackson St., between Dupont and Stockton,
SAN FRANCISCO.

H. McCONNELL, after twenty-two years practice, will make to order every variety of Instruments, Trusses, etc., etc., as follows:—
Surgical Instruments, Dental do., Veterinary Surgeons' do., Barbers' Shears, Upholsterers' Needles, and Ladies' Pinking Irons.
Trusses made to order, and warranted to fit with ease and comfort to the wearer.
Steamboat and Ship Cutlery repaired at the shortest notice.
Rasoirs et ciseaux repasses et repolis avec le plus gran soin.
N. B.—Strict attention paid to Grinding and Polishing in the Jobbing Department, particularly for Barbers' Razors and Scissors.
Moderate charges for repairing. ap3

FIRE! FIRE!!
SIMS & FRASER,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Fire-proof Doors and Shutters,
BANK VAULTS, GRATING, BALCONIES, RAILING, Etc., Etc.,
OREGON STREET, NEAR FRONT,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Ship, Steamboat, Sawmill, and all kinds of Blacksmithing done to order.
ap17—3m

HATS, CAPS, ETC.

J. C. MEUSSDORFFER,
MANUFACTURER AND IMPORTER
—OF—
HATS AND CAPS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
No. 165 Commercial Street.
Below Kearny. SAN FRANCISCO.
Our Stock contains always the latest European and American styles.
Any kind of Hats (both Fur and Silk) made to order.
ja30—3m

BOYSEN BROTHERS,
HATTERS,
No. 159 KEARNY STREET,
(Between Clay and Commercial,)
OFFER FOR SALE
Moleskin Hats, city made, for $7 each.
ap8

GEORGE SUNDER,
IMPORTER OF
Hats, Caps, Hatters' Stock Patent Shirts,
GLOVES, CANES, UMBRELLAS,
&c., &c.
NO. 84 BATTERY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

MERCER & BERNHEIM,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM
CANDY MANUFACTURERS,
No. 136 Kearny Street,
Factory,.....Second street, below Minna.
HAVING COMPLETED THEIR NEW Factory, and introduced Steam into the manufacture of Refined Candies, Messrs. M. & B. would respectfully call the attention of the public and the trade to the magnificent stock of Confectionery they can now offer, manufactured expressly for the California and Pacific trade. Having been practically engaged in the business in this city the past five years, they are enabled to DEFY COMPETITION from any source.
In addition to the usual variety of Stick and Lump Candy, they can supply Comfitures, flavored equal to the French, Candy Toys, Gum drops, Imitation Fruit, in fact, every variety of Confectionery the art has produced.
Messrs. M. & B. would request an inspection of their stock previous to purchasing elsewhere, as they feel satisfied they can suit the wants of the most fastidious.
MERCER & BERNHEIM,
mar6-3m Remember—136 Kearny street.

Washington Market Grocery.
No. 137 Washington Street.
THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS well known establishment brings to the notice of his Customers and the Public that, besides a large store of usual articles as Teas, Coffees, and Spices, of superior qualities, wholesale and retail, he will supply, in quantities to suit, Dried Fruit and Preserves of all kinds—as Cherries, Apples, Peaches, Plums, etc.
Farina, Oatmeal and Buckwheat, fresh ground here, and other farinacious provisions. Anchovies, Dutch Herringe, Sardines, etc.
Orders from City and Country Customers will be punctually attended to, on his known liberal terms. may 8

JEWELRY.

ISAAC S. JOSEPHI,
Importer and Wholesale Dealer
IN
WATCHES, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS,
GOLD PENS,
SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
Clocks, Tools, Watch Materials, Glasses, Fancy Goods, etc.,
No. 195 Montgomery street, corner of Jackson.
je12 San Francisco.

M. M. LEWIS,
Pioneer

WATCH & JEWELRY STORE,
No. 183 CLAY STREET.
HAS a large and desirable assortment of every description of JEWELRY, WATCHES, of the best manufacturers, QUARTZ JEWELRY and DIAMOND WORK, at most reasonable prices.
Diamond and Specimen Work manufactured to order, by skilful workmen.
No connection with any other house
Don't forget the number, 183 CLAY STREET, between Montgomery and Kearny sts., opposite Court Block.
may28

JOHN W. TUCKER,
IMPORTER OF AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
WATCHES, DIAMONDS,
SILVER WARE.
Jewelry and Silver Plated Ware.
QUARTZ WORK OF ALL KINDS ON HAND.
Watches repaired with care and warranted.
No. 125 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
☞ Persons in the Interior desirous of purchasing articles of Jewelry, by forwarding a description, accompanied by the cash, can obtain them, and depend on their being of the best quality, and selected with care; and there is little doubt that this mode will prove as satisfactory to the purchasers as if the articles had been selected under their own supervision feb 3

BRAVERMAN & LEVY,
WATCH MAKERS,
AND
JEWELERS,
No. 167 Washington Street,
HAVE Constantly on hand a large and beautiful assortment of
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
QUARTZ WORK, ETC.
In Silver Ware,
We always keep a well selected stock of such articles as Silver Knives, Forks and Spoons;
silver candlesticks; silver cake baskets,
Silver waiters, silver castors, silver cups,
silver napkin rings, &c. &c.
Also—Silver Plated Ware, which we offer for sale at very low prices. mh6tf

DENTISTRY.

A Card.
☞ Parties who wish to save their teeth or to have new ones inserted, are politely requested to call on Dr. Burbank, second floor of the Express Building, corner of Montgomery and California streets. Dr. B. is prepared to undertake any mechanical or medical operation relative to dentistry. Teeth are extracted, plugged, and whole sets made to order. Ladies and gentlemen whom this Card may interest, may satisfy themselves as to the dental skill of Dr. B., by inspecting specimens of his work. ap10

C. C. KNOWLES,
DENTIST,

AND
Manufacturer of Mineral Teeth,
AND
Block Work.
OFFICE, corner Sacramento and Montgomery streets.
(Entrance same as to Vance's Daguerrean Rooms.)
San Francisco.
☞ Business hours from 9 A M to 5 P M

DR. H. AUSTIN,
SURGEON DENTIST,
175 WASHINGTON STREET,
Next door to the Marble Building, between Montgomery and Kearny sts.
☞ All operations skillfully performed, and at greatly reduced prices.
☞ Advice gratis.

HOTELS, SALOONS AND BOARDING

Goldsmith House,
No. 109 Sacramento Street,
Goldsmith & Stern,.....Proprietors.
TRAVELERS and FAMILIES will find this House one of the most desirable, as it is centrally located. The Tables are always supplied with the best the market affords, and the Proprietors will spare no pains to make it one of the most comfortable Hotels in the city.
feb13-tf

NEW YORK HOTEL,
CORNER OF
Battery and Commercial Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.
BACHMAN & ELSASSER,
PROPRIETORS.

MRS. STODOLE'S
BOARDING AND LODGING HOUSE,
CENTRALLY LOCATED at Cor. Sansome and Hallock St. will be preprared to accomodate Boarders and Lodgers on very reasonable terms. Mrs. S. always keeps an excellent Table supplied with the best the market ever affords.
may1-1y

BARRY & PATTEN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS,
161 and 118 Montgomery Street,
m6-3m SAN FRANCISCO.

Strictly כשר
ALEXANDER'S PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE,
No. 14, Sansome street, opposite the Russelle House.
THE PROPRIETOR begs leave to inform his friends and the public that he has recently opened the above House, formerly kept by Mr. Goldsmith. The House has undergone a thorough renovation, and no pains will be spared to make it a comfortable HOME to those who will favor him with their patronage.
Mr. A. being too well known among the commercial community, there is no need for any comment as regards the table. je26

כשר
Kosher Meat.
B. ADLER,
RECOMMENDS HIS EXCELLENT ASSORTMENT of Prime KOSHER MEAT. He has always on hand a good supply of Smoked Meats, Tongues, Sausages, etc.
As also a great quantity of these articles prepared for Pesah.
Orders from the country will be attended to with the greatest punctuality.
The Shochat employed by him is Mr. Isaac Goldsmith. jan23
Corner of Sacramento and Dupont sts.

KOSHER MEAT.

כשר
Y. ABRAHAM,
BUTCHER.
Jackson st., between Kearny and Dupont,
In the Old Pennsylvanian Engine House.
SAN FRANCISCO,
Recommends to his former Customers and the public his assortment of PRIME MEAT.
Orders forwarded to any part of the City with the greatest punctuality. feb27

כשר
☞ The MEAT properly killed and inspected is to be had only at the following places:—
B. ADLER'S,
Y. ABRAHAMS'
H. SELIG, 2d st.,
M. MAYMAN,
je19 I. GOLDSMITH.

JEWELRY.

H. M. LEWIS,
WATCH MAKER

AND
MANUFACTURING JEWELER,
(THE OLDEST ESTABLISHMENT IN CALIFORNIA.)
IMPORTER OF
Fine Watches and Jewelry, Diamonds, &c.
Parties requiring a FINE WATCH or JEWELRY, will do well by calling on me before purchasing elsewhere, as I am selling 30 per cent. cheaper than any other house in California, and all my Goods are WARRANTED.
Just received, several Large Invoices of Jewelry, comprising some of the finest sets in California.
☞ Remember the number, 189 CLAY STREET.

Removal.
ELIAS WOOLF, the MOHEL, has removed to 115 Pine street, two doors above Montgomery. He hopes fully to merit the confidence of those who may be pleased to avail themselves of his services. may28

JUVENILE.

Danger of Throwing Stones.

Many idle lads are in the habit of throwing stones in the street, sometimes toward each other, and sometimes against the neighboring houses and fences.

Oftentimes windows are broken, and at other times very serious consequences result. Let such boys learn, from the following incident, the danger of using such weapons, either in sport or in passion.

Sarah and her brother were walking out with the house-servant of their father; they passed in their walk through an open field, where a number of boys were playing and flying a kite.

The children desired to stop and see the kite raised into the air; and no objection was made to their request.

While their attention was taken up by the kite, two of the boys began to quarrel—from calling each other vile and wicked names, they soon began to throw stones.

At length, the strongest of the boys, throwing a stone with great force, missed his aim, and struck poor Sarah with it in her right eye: In a moment the sight of this eye was forever gone!

Sarah almost fainted from pain and terror. The agony she suffered was indescribable—her eye was in a state that would make you feel sick were I to describe it—her face and dress were all covered with blood, and her whole appearance was dreadful to behold.

The boys were frightened, the guilty one trembled with the utmost fear; but their sorrow and fear came too late—an injury had been done which could not be remedied.

The servant was at a loss what to do. How should he break the dreadful tidings to the parents of Sarah! He recollected that a surgeon lived near; and thither he carried the suffering child. A dangerous fever followed the accident, but she finally recovered. The wound was healed up, but the sight of the eye could not be regained. An eye made of glass, to conceal the deformity, was placed in the former socket; this, however, did not assist her in seeing; for no man has sufficient skill to make an eye that can convey objects to the mind like the wonderful and beautiful eye that God has given us. O, how much suffering and loss were the result of the angry moment when this passionate boy hurled that stone at his playmate!

Be careful, little boy, when you take up that stick, stone, knife, or ball; your sister, brother, or companion are standing near; you are in a passion now, or perhaps you may be in sport; but you may inflict upon them an injury that may maim them for life, perhaps produce death even; and then you never could remedy the accident, nor forgive yourselves for the thoughtless and cruel act.—*S. S. Mirror.*

The virtues are lost in interest, as rivers are lost in the sea.

A Knowing Dog.

A corespondent of the Boston Traveler tells the following capital story:

A gentleman, while discussing the merits of his dog not long since, remarked that he was valuable to go of errands.—As an illustration of this point, he privately secreted his handkerchief behind the cushion of the sofa, and left the inn, in company with his dog. After walking for some minutes, he suddenly stopped, and said to his dog, "I have left my handkerchief at the inn, and want it"—giving no particular directions in reference to it. The dog immediately returned in full speed, and entered the room which he had just left. He went directly to the sofa, but the handkerchief was gone. He jumped upon tables and counters, but it was not to be seen. It proved that a friend had discovered it, and, supposing that it had been left by mistake, had retained it for the owner. But Tiger was not to be foiled. He flew about the room, apparently much excited, in quest of the lost or stolen. Soon, however, he was upon the track; he scented it to the gentleman's coat pocket. What was to be done? The dog was incapable of asking verbally for it, and was not accustomed to picking pockets; and besides the gentleman was ignorant of his business with him. But Tiger's sagacity did not suffer him to remain long in suspense; he seized the skirt containing the prize, and furiously tore it from the coat, and hastily made off with it, much to the surprise of its owner. Tiger overtook his master, and restored the lost property, receiving his approbation, notwithstanding he did it at the expense of the gentleman's coat. At a subsequent interview, the gentleman refused any remuneration for his torn garment, declaring the joke was worth the price of it. The owner of this dog is now in business in Boston, and can vouch for the correctness of this story.

THE FAMILY.

A Mother's Love.

BY JAMES CATHOUN

Deep is the fountain of a mother's love. Its purity is like the purity of the "sweet south wind that breathes upon a bank of violets." The tear-drop speaks not half its tenderness. There is language in a mother's smile, but it betrays not all her nature. I have sometimes thought, while gazing on her countenance, its dignity slightly changed by the inelegant accents of her young child, as it repeated, in obedience, some endearing word—that the sanctuary of a mother's heart is fraught with untold virtues. So fondly, so devotedly she listens to its accents, it would seem she catches from them a spirit that strengthens the bonds of her affection. I have seen the mother in almost every condition of life; but her love seems everywhere the same. I have heard her bid from her bed of straw, her darling child come and receive the impress from her lips, and her feeble strains mingled in the air, I have thought there was a loveliness in them, not unlike the loveliness of an angel's melody. And I have seen the mother at her fireside, deal out her last morsel to her little ones so pleasantly that her own cravings seemed appeased by the pleasure she enjoyed. But who that is not a mother can feel as she feels? We may gaze upon her as she sings the lullaby to her infant, and in her eye read the index to her affections—we may study the demure cast of her countenance, and mark the tenderness with which she presses her darling to her bosom, but we cannot feel the many influences that operate upon her nature. Did you ever mark the care with which she watches the cradle where sleeps her infant? How quick she catches the low sound of an approaching footstep!—With what fearful earnestness she gazes at her little charge as the sound intrudes? Does it move? Do its slumbers break? How sweet the voice that quiets it? Surely it seems that the blood of but one heart sustains the existence of mother and child. And did you ever behold a mother as she watched the receding light of her young babe's existence? It is a scene for the pencil. Words cannot portray the tenderness that lingers upon her countenance. When the last spark has gone out, what emotions agitate her? When hope has expired, what unspeakable grief overwhelms her?

I remember to have seen a sweet boy borne to his mother with his eyes closed for ever. He had strayed silently away at noon-day, but ere nightfall Death had clasped him in his embrace. The lifeless tenement of that dear boy, as it burst upon the mother's vision, seemed to convey an arrow to her heart. When the first paroxysm of grief had subsided, she laid her ear to his lips, as if unwilling to credit the tale his pale countenance bore, She put her hand upon his breast, but she felt no breathing there. She placed her fingers upon his brow, but it was cold. She uttered aloud his name—she listened—but the echoings of the name elicited no responding voice. "Then came the misgiving that her child was dead." She imprinted many a kiss upon his cheek, and her tears mingled with the cold moisture upon his brow. Her actions befrayed a fear that she could not do justice to her feelings—that she could not express the anguish of her bosom. The silence that followed that scene was like the silence of the sepulchre. It seemed of too holy a natore to disturb. There was a charm in it—it was a charm hallowed by the unrestrained gushes of a mother's love.

Did you ever awaken, while on a bed of sickness, and find a mother's hand pressed closely upon your forehead? It is pleasant thus to break from a dream, even when affliction is on you. You are assured that you have at least one friend, and that friend is a true one. You are assured that if you never again go forth into the world, you will die lamented: and when pain and distress are on you such an assurance, is consoling. At such a time you can read more fully a mother's feelings than her tongue can express them. The anxiety with which she gazes upon you—the tenderness with which she sympathizes with you—the willingness with which she supplies your wants—all serve to indicate the secret workings of her heart.

A mother's love is unceasing. Her children as they advance in years, go out, one by one into the world, and are scattered with the winds of heaven. But though rivers may separate them from her, they separate not the bonds of her affection. Time and distance rather increase her anxieties. She knows not the strength of her own attachments, until she becomes separated from her offspring. Until she bids her child farewell her nature remains untried. But at the dread moment of separation she feels the full weight of the many treasures of affection she has unconsciously imbibed.

Who can look coldly upon a mother? Who after the unspeakable tenderness and care with which she has fostered him through infancy, guided him through childhood, and deliberated with him through perplexities of opening manhood, can speak irreverently of a mother? Her claims to the affections of her offspring are sounded in nature, and cold must be the heart that can deny them. Over the grave of a friend, of a brother, or of a sister, I would plant the primrose, for it is emblematical of youth? but over that of a mother I would let the green grass shoot up unmolested, for there is something in the simple covering which nature spreads upon the grave that well becomes the abiding place of decaying age.

WOMAN IN ADVERSITY.—Women should be more trusted and confided in, as wives, mothers and sisters. They have a quick perception of right and wrong, and without always knowing why, read the present and future; read characters and acts, designs and probabilities, where man sees no letter or sign. What else do we mean by the adage, "Mother Wit," save that woman has a quicker perception and readier invention than man? How often, when man abandons the helm in despair, woman seizes it, and carries the ship through the storm? Man often flies from home and family, to avoid impending poverty or ruin; woman seldom, if ever, forsook home thus. Woman never evaded mere temporal calamity by suicide or desertion. The proud banker rather than live to see his poverty gazetted, may blow out his brains and leave wife and children to want, protectorless; loving woman would have counseled him to accept poverty, and live to cherish his family, and retreive his fortune. Woman should be counseled and confided in. It is the beauty and glory of her nature, that instinctively grasps and clings to the truth and right.—Reason, man's greatest faculty, takes time to hesitate before it decides; but woman's instinct never hesitates li its decision, and is scarcely ever wrong where it has even chances with reason. Woman feels where man thinks, acts where he deliberates, hopes where he desairs, triumphs where he fails.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

☞ For back numbers and complete files apply at our office.

Congregation Sherith Israel.

THF ABOVE CONGREGATION INTENDS to engage a Reader, the Election, will take place on Chol Moed Succoth.

Candidates will apply in writing to B. J. Baruch 151 Clay Street.

Opportunity will be given before the Election to applicants to read, during Sabbath and the coming Holy days. For particulars apply to Mr. Jacob Rich. President of the congregation. By order B. J. BARUCH, Sec'ry.

San Francisco, July 12th 1857.

CHEBRA BIKUR CHOLIM UKDOSHAH.

☞ This Society will hold their regular meeting at the Hall of "Sons of Temperance," on Washington street, between Montgomery and Sansome, every second Sunday in each month, at 6½ o'clock, P. M., precisely.

L. KING, President.

SIMON CRANER, Secretary. may1

Ophir Lodge, No. 21, I. O. B. B.

Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, at Temperance Hall, Washington street. Members of the Order are invited to attend.

ap24 H. HERZOG Secretary.

WANTED.

☞ A good Cook, of Jewish persuasion, may find a steady place, by applying immediately to Mr. ALEXANDER, 14 Sansome Street, opposite the Rassete House. None but these who understand their business well, need apply.

Eine juedische gute Koechin Kann sogleich eine ruhige fortwahrende Stelle bekommen bei W. ALEXANDER, 14 Sansome Strasse, dem Rasset House gegenuber.